

Rješenja zadataka višestrukog izbora

| Broj zadatka | Tačna alternativa |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 1. | A |
| 2. | C |
| 3. | C |
| 4. | A |
| 5. | B |
| 6. | B |
| 7. | D |
| 8. | D |

9. Ukupno 2 boda

$(a-1)^2 + 2(a-1)(b+1) + (b+1)^2 = (a-1+b+1)^2 = (a+b)^2$ 1 bod

$(a+b)^2 = (9,9+0,1)^2 = 100$ 1 bod

10. Ukupno 3 boda

$2(z^2 - 2z + 4) + z^3 + 8 = z^3 - (1-2z)(z+2)$ 1 bod

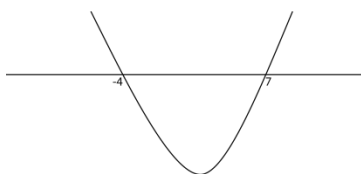
$2z^2 - 4z + 8 + z^3 + 8 = z^3 - z - 2 + 2z^2 + 4z$ 1 bod

$7z = 18 \Rightarrow z = \frac{18}{7}, (z \neq -2)$ 1 bod

11. Ukupno 3 boda

$x^2 - 3x - 28 < 0$ 1 bod

$(x+4)(x-7) < 0$ ili 1 bod



$x \in (-4, 7)$ 1 bod

12. Ukupno 2 boda

a) $f(x) = 3^x$ 1 bod

b) $3^8 = 6561$ 1 bod

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13. Ukupno 4 boda

$x > 0, x \neq 1$ 1 bod

Smjena: $t = \log_2 x$ i transformacija jednačine do $t^2 + t - 6 = 0$ 1 bod

$t_1 = -3, t_2 = 2$ 1 bod

$\log_2 x = -3 \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{1}{8}, \log_2 x = 2 \Leftrightarrow x = 4$ 1 bod

14. Ukupno 3 boda

$\sqrt{\frac{1-\sin \alpha}{1+\sin \alpha} \cdot \frac{1-\sin \alpha}{1-\sin \alpha}} - \sqrt{\frac{1+\sin \alpha}{1-\sin \alpha} \cdot \frac{1+\sin \alpha}{1+\sin \alpha}}$ 1 bod

$\sqrt{\frac{(1-\sin \alpha)^2}{1-\sin^2 \alpha}} - \sqrt{\frac{(1+\sin \alpha)^2}{1-\sin^2 \alpha}} = \frac{1-\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} - \frac{1+\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha}$ 1 bod

$-\frac{2\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} = -2\operatorname{tg} \alpha$ 1 bod

15. Ukupno 4 boda

Uočena neophodnost primjene kosinusne teoreme $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha$ 1 bod

$\cos 120^\circ = -\frac{1}{2}$ 1 bod

$x = AB, 7^2 = 5^2 + x^2 - 2 \cdot 5 \cdot x \cos 120^\circ \Rightarrow x^2 + 5x - 24 = 0$ 1 bod

$x_1 = -8 \quad x_2 = 3; \quad 5 \text{ km} + 7 \text{ km} - 3 \text{ km} = 9 \text{ km},$ Put je bio duži za 9 km 1 bod

16. Ukupno 4 boda

a) Tačno unijete koordinate tačaka i nacrtan trougao 1 bod

b) $M(0, -2), N\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$ 1 bod

c) Duž MN je srednja linija trougla 1 bod

d) $d(A, B) = \sqrt{(-3+2)^2 + (3+4)^2} = \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}$ 1 bod

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17. Ukupno 3 boda

$$r = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \frac{d}{2} = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow a = 2 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$P = B + M \Rightarrow P = a^2 + 4 \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$P = 4(1 + \sqrt{3}) \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

18. Ukupno 5 bodova

$$C\text{-cijena, } C = 3\check{Z} \cdot 15\text{€} + B \cdot 30\text{€} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$B \cdot \check{Z} = 150m^2 \Rightarrow B = \frac{150m^2}{\check{Z}}, C(\check{Z}) = 45\check{Z} + \frac{150}{\check{Z}} \cdot 30 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$C'(\check{Z}) = 45 - \frac{4500}{\check{Z}^2} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$C'(\check{Z}) = 0 \Rightarrow 45\check{Z}^2 = 4500 \Rightarrow \check{Z} = 10m \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$C''(\check{Z}) = \frac{9000}{\check{Z}^3} > 0 \Rightarrow \check{Z} = 10m, B = 15m \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

19. Ukupno 3 boda

$$h(x) = \frac{2(x-1)}{x(x-2)} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0, 2\} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

$$h(x) = 0 \Rightarrow x = 1 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$

20. Ukupno 3 boda

Bacanjem dvije kocke dobijamo 36 mogućnosti (6·6) 1 bod

Dobijeni zbir S je broj za koji važi $2 \leq s \leq 12$, i $s \in \{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$

Povoljnih ishoda ima 15

(1,1) (1,2) ili (2,1) (2,3) ili (3,2) (1,4) ili (4,1) (1,6) ili (6,1) (2,5) ili (5,2)

(3,4) ili (4,3) (5,6), ili (6,5) 1 bod

$$\text{Tražena vjerovatnoća je } p = \frac{1+2+4+6+2}{36} = \frac{15}{36} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ bod}$$